

The exercises in these Teachers' Notes provide learning activities for a wide range of learners. They focus on helping learners develop reading strategies; increase their vocabulary; and improve their grammar, spelling, and pronunciation. Resources are included for extension activities and a discussion is included to help improve speaking and listening.

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Answers	
Match the meaning (TN3)	
1. e 2. a 3. d 4. c 5. f 6. b	
Student projects (TN3)	
1. c 2. a 3. b 4. b	
Find the answers (TN4)	
2	Every <u>Saturday</u> , Dale taught Dalan how to work hard by cleaning the car's wheels.
5	Dalan would <u>rebuild</u> the same car for his father. He saved his money and learned how to fix cars.
1	In 1991, Dale Ruttan bought a used 1985 <u>Toyota</u> Supra.
7	Dalan spent <u>13</u> years fixing the car.
8	This <u>July</u> , Dalan surprised his father with the car.
3	Then, Dale was in a <u>car crash</u> .
6	<u>10</u> years later, he found a car like his father had owned.
4	His car was <u>wrecked</u> . He never saw it again.
Verb tense (TN4)	
go : went	run : ran
join: joined	hear : heard
take : took	come : came
drop : dropped	walk : walked
Find the answers (TN5)	
1. 'Underconsumption core' means buying only what you need and using what you already have.	
2. A trend is when many people like or do something.	

Answers con't
3. Underconsumption core is a trend right because (1) young people have less money to buy new things. They are finding it hard to get jobs. (2) Many young people want to help the environment by using fewer products and making less waste. (3) Some people do not like "haul" videos.
Resources & Discussion
Phrasal verbs (WCR4) A phrasal verb consists of a verb combined with a word like <i>up, down, in</i> , etc. When used together, the meaning of the two words often changes. Write a list of phrasal verbs on the whiteboard without their meanings. Ask learners if they know what they mean. 1. <i>show off</i> : to display something proudly to impress others 2. <i>pick up</i> : To lift something from a surface or to collect someone/something. 3. <i>throw away</i> : to discard something you no longer wanted or needed. Ask learners to create their own sentences using the phrasal verbs. Then, in pairs, have learners role-play a situation using the phrasal verbs, such as planning a trip or going to the grocery store.

Match the meaning

Draw a line from the word to match the correct meaning.

1. landlord	a. money that you owe to someone because you borrowed it
2. debt	b. people who move from one country to live in another country
3. apartment	c. history of borrowing and repaying money
4. credit history	d. a place to live that is part of a larger building, usually with other homes in it
5. app	e. a person who owns a building or apartment and rents it to someone else
6. immigrants	f. short for “application”; a program on a phone or computer that helps you do something, like play a game or check the weather

Student projects

Find the answers on page 4 of *The Westcoast Reader*. Circle the correct answer.

- Elaine Han and Simon Wang collect LEGO and _____ to give to older people.
 - snacks
 - warm clothes
 - art supplies
- Han started a non-profit called _____.
 - MimeX
 - Flavourful Science
 - The Physics House
- CERN is in _____.
 - Vancouver
 - Switzerland
 - community center
- Bees are the best _____. They help grow the food we eat.
 - farmers
 - pollinators
 - teachers

Find the answers

Read 'Son surprises father with car.' Fill in the blanks then number the sentences in the correct order.

_____	Every _____, Dale taught Dalan how to work hard by cleaning the car's wheels.
_____	Dalan would _____ the same car for his father. He saved his money and learned how to fix cars.
<u>1</u>	In 1991, Dale Ruttan bought a used 1985 _____ Supra.
_____	Dalan spent _____ years fixing the car.
_____	This _____, Dalan surprised his father with the car.
_____	Then, Dale was in a _____.
_____	_____ years later, he found a car like his father had owned.
_____	His car was _____. He never saw it again.

Verb tense

Read 'Goat joins race.' Fill in the blanks with the correct verb tenses.

Present tense verbs		Past tense verbs
_____ <i>go</i> _____	went	run _____
_____	joined	hear _____
_____	took	come _____
_____	dropped	walk _____
_____	got	see _____

Find the answers

Read 'Using what you already have' in *The Westcoast Reader*. Find the answers to the following questions.

1. What is 'underconsumption core'?

2. What is a trend?

3. Why is 'underconsumption core' a trend right now?

List 3 reasons:

1.

2.

3.

4. Do you support 'underconsumption core'?

If yes, how?

If not, why?
